

Paragraf Tamamlama

1 - 8. sorularda boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. The automobile was first invented and perfected in Germany and France in the late 1800s, though Americans quickly came to dominate the automotive industry in the first half of the twentieth century. Henry Ford innovated mass-production techniques that became standard, and Ford, General Motors and Chrysler emerged as the “Big Three” auto companies by the 1920s. - - - -. Once vital to the expansion of American urban centres, the industry had become a shared global enterprise with the rise of Japan as the leading automaker by 1980.
- A) Manufacturers funnelled their resources to the military during World War II, and afterward automobile production in Europe and Japan soared to meet growing demand
- B) Auto industry generated employment of 13 persons for each truck, 6 persons for each car and four persons for each three-wheeler and one person for two-wheelers
- C) Rolls-Royce Ltd. was essentially a car and airplane engine making company, established in 1906 by Charles Stewart Rolls and Frederick Henry Royce
- D) As a young man, Henry Ford used to repair watches for his friends and family using tools he made himself
- E) In the year 1916, 55 per cent of the cars in the world were Model T Ford, which is still an unbroken record
2. Scientist have spotted a gigantic exoplanet that they believe is hiding deep at the centre of the Milky Way, about 22000 lightyears away from Earth. - - - -. It is a little bigger than thirteen Jupiters brought together, which means then for a planet to be really big.
- A) But they are still classified as a star because they produce light
- B) Brown dwarfs are less charitably known as “failed stars”
- C) The new planet orbits a star, a little smaller than our own sun
- D) Traditionally, the things we call planet formed by lumps of stuff sticking together
- E) The scientists were able to spot the planet by using a technique micro lensing

3. A vehicle is a hybrid if it utilizes more than one form of onboard energy to achieve propulsion. In practice, that means a hybrid will have a traditional internal-combustion engine and a fuel tank, as well as one or more electric motors and a battery pack. Hybrid cars are sometimes mistakenly confused with electric vehicles. - - - -. Theoretically, diesel-electric hybrids would be even more fuel-efficient, but hybrid systems and diesel engines both represent extra cost. So far, installing both in the same vehicle has proven to be prohibitively expensive.
- A) Hybrids are most often gasoline-burning machines that utilize their electric bits to collect and reuse energy that normally goes to waste in standard cars
- B) Regenerative braking is insufficient to stop a car quickly, so conventional hydraulic brakes are still necessary
- C) Operating the vehicle on electric power alone is possible if the hybrid system has enough electrical capacity
- D) In a series hybrid car, electric motors alone turn the drive wheels, so the motors must be large and powerful
- E) Here the output of the engine and the electric motor are blended together upstream of the transmission
4. The humanities can be described as the study of how people process and document the human experience. Since humans were able, we have used philosophy, literature, religion, art, music, history and language to understand and record our world. - - - -. Knowledge of these records of human experience gives us the opportunity to feel a sense of connection to those who have come before us, as well as to our contemporaries.
- A) These modes of expression have become some of the subjects that traditionally fall under the humanities umbrella
- B) These definitions are a sample from a variety of sources and more than one nation-something like a starter kit on the humanities
- C) Such expressions include language, music, art, literature, theatre, and poetry
- D) The humanities include ancient and modern languages, literature, philosophy, religion, and visual and performing arts such as music and theatre
- E) In contrast, the humanities are studies that use subjective and rational methods to investigate the human world

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5. Tesla Inc.; incorporated on July 1, 2003; designs, develops, manufactures and sells fully electric vehicles, and energy storage systems, as well as installs, operates and maintains solar and energy storage products. - - - -. The automotive segment includes the design, development, manufacturing, and sales of electric vehicles. The energy generation and storage segment includes the design, manufacture, installation, and sale or lease of stationary energy storage products and solar energy systems to residential and commercial customers, or sale of electricity generated by its solar energy systems to customers.

- A) Tesla Motors and NVIDIA have partnered since the early development of the revolutionary Model S
- B) The Company develops energy storage products for use in homes, commercial facilities and utility sites
- C) Tesla, Inc. designs, develops, manufactures, and sells electric vehicles and energy storage products all over the world
- D) The Company operates through two segments: automotive, and energy generation and storage
- E) Tesla wants to make intermittent renewable energy from the sun more reliable and affordable than traditional fossil fuels

6. The origin of the word “travel” is most likely lost to history. The term “travel” may originate from the Old French word travail. - - - -. It also states that the word comes from Middle English travailen, travelen (which means to torment, labour, strive, journey) and earlier from Old French travailler (which means to work strenuously, toil).

- A) There are many borrowed words in world languages
- B) In today’s world, it is not hard to find the origins of the words
- C) Etymology is one of the most important fields in linguistic research
- D) If you want to learn about the origin of the words, you need to do some etymologic studies
- E) According to the Merriam Webster dictionary, the first known use of the word “travel” was in the 14th century

7. Claustrophobia is an anxiety disorder in which the sufferer has an irrational fear of having no escape or being closed-in. It is one of the most common phobias. If you experience claustrophobia, you may feel like you’re having a panic attack, although claustrophobia isn’t a panic disorder. - - - -. Others may need therapy to manage and cope with their symptoms.

- A) The sufferer dreads not being able to breathe properly
- B) For some people, claustrophobia may disappear on its own
- C) It can be triggered by things like being locked in a windowless room
- D) Symptoms of claustrophobia can include sweating, trembling and hot flashes
- E) Many situations can trigger claustrophobia such as being in a packed elevator

8. Being physically active is a ‘must’ to lead a healthy life. A person needs at least 60 minutes of physical activity a day. - - - -. Five or ten-minute sessions of physical activities throughout the day will be enough for a person. These may include walking, jogging, running, and riding a bike.

- A) The benefits of physical activity outweigh the risks of getting hurt
- B) Regular physical activity reduces your risk of developing diabetes
- C) A dietician at any hospital can help you with your diet
- D) It’s a type of exercise based on yoga and dance
- E) However, this does not have to be done at once

